

## Statistics on Cyclodextrin-related Patents (Review based on the paper of Deorsola et al. in World Patent Information)

Deorsola et al. have performed a thorough patent search on CD-related patents in various databases and evaluated their search results in a recent paper [1]. They used free databases (Espacenet, USPTO, PATENT SCOPE and INPI, a Brazilian database) and DERWENT Innovation Index (freely accessible for universities). The period they evaluated was 1981-2011. For this 30-year period the search for cyclodextrin as keyword resulted in the highest number of hits (14,572) in DERWENT II, therefore the refined search was made in this database.

The number of patents increased in three steps: the first period lasted till 1990 followed by a slight drop; then a much faster rise was observed in 2000-2005, stopped for 2 years, followed by the almost doubled number of patents in 2008-2011 (Figure 1).

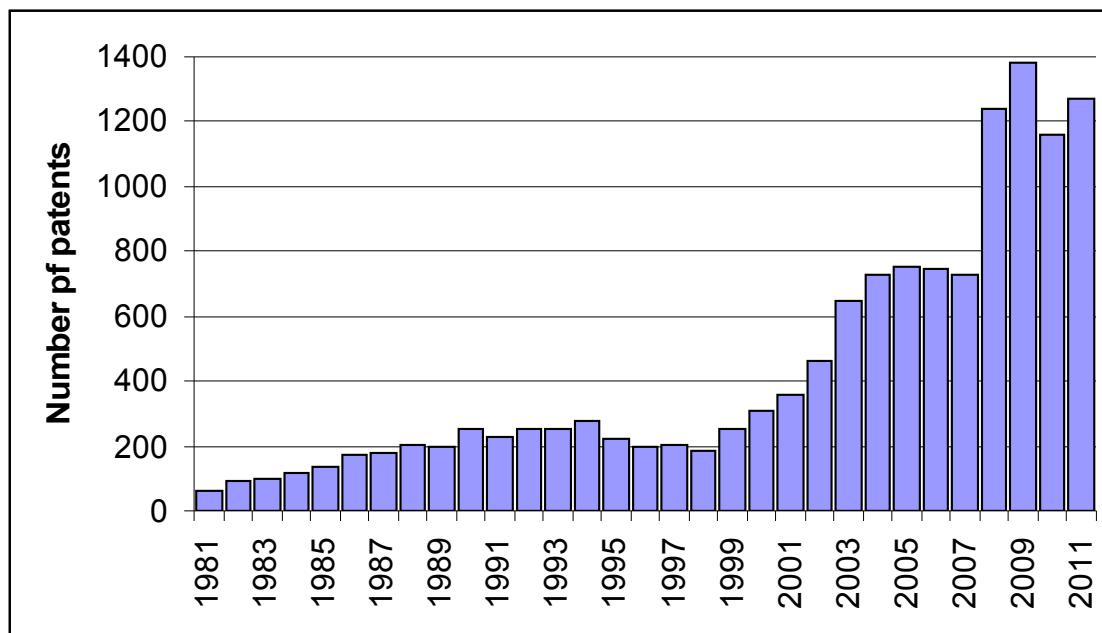


Figure 1.: Number of cyclodextrin-related patents in the world based on Derwent II database (accessed on January 7, 2013) (with the courtesy of Prof. Deorsola)

The patent applications filed in different patent offices were also evaluated. The statistics of the top 8 can be seen in Figure 2 showing the leading role of Asia, being Japan and China on the first and second positions, respectively. They are followed by the US and then by the European Patent office.

The leading companies concerning the number of their CD-related patent applications are Procter & Gamble Co. (>300), Kao Corp. (99), Schering AG (92), Ensuiko Sugar Refining Co. (83), and Ono Pharm. Co. (79).

Interestingly the top 10 inventors among the total of 20,198 inventors have all Chinese names (Wang, J., Li, Y., Li, X., Wang, Y., Zhang, Y., Wang X., Zhang, H., Li, J., Liu, Y., Zheng, Y.).

The classification of the patents allows an evaluation according to the topic of the inventions. This analysis shows that the most often selected classification is a kind of medicinal preparation characterized by the presence of non-active ingredients (excipients).

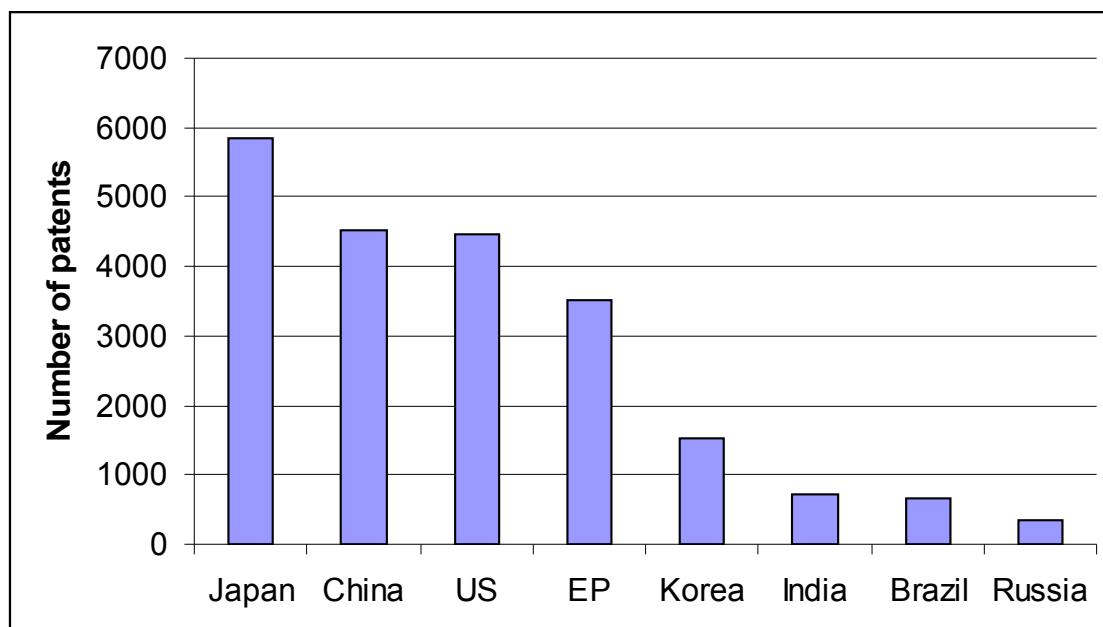


Figure 2.: Number of patent applications filed in patent offices of different countries based on Derwent II database (accessed on January 7, 2013) (with the courtesy of Prof. Deorsola)

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*L-Ascorbic acid, Cyclodextrin glucanotransferase, Acid/base mutant, 3-O- $\alpha$ -maltosyl-L-ascorbate, Transglycosylation, Mutant CGTase, Regioselective glycosylation*

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*Stokes shift, 1-Keto-1,2,3,4-tetrahydrocarbazole, Sodium dodecyl sulfate, Cetyl trimethyl ammonium bromide, Triton X-100,  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin*

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*4,4'-Methylene-bis(2-chloroaniline),  $\beta$ -Cyclodextrin, Inclusion complex, Atomic Force Microscope, UV-fluorescence spectrum, Molecular docking*

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*Phenylalanine, 3,4-Dihydroxyphenylalanine,  $\beta$ -Cyclodextrin, PM3 calculations, NBO*

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*Omeprazole, Cyclodextrin, Nanorod, Inclusion complex, Supramolecular architecture, Molecular modeling, Inter-nanotubular hydrogen bonding*

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*Cyclodextrin, Sulfonamide derivatives, Inclusion complex, NMR spectroscopy, Chiral discrimination, HP- $\beta$ -CD, Me- $\beta$ -CD, NH<sub>2</sub>- $\beta$ -CD*

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*Riboflavin, Organized assemblies, Radical ions/pairs, Transient absorption, H-abstraction,  $\beta$ -Cyclodextrin*

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*Low dimensional structures, Nucleation, Growth from solution, Oxides*

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*Carvedilol, Carbon paste electrode, Potentiometry, Pharmaceutical analysis,  $\beta$ -Blocker*

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*Cyclodextrin, m-Aminobenzoic Acid, Nicotinic acid, Complex formation, Salt effect, Thermodynamics, KCl, KBr, KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>, K<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>*

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*3-Formyl-2,3'-biimidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-2'-ones, Cyclodextrin inclusion complexes, Molecular assembles, Supramolecular materials, Phosphorescence enhancement, Photoswitchable phosphorescent Colors, Excitation with Ultraviolet Light, Irradiation by Visible Light*

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*Cactus Fiber, Litramine IQP-G-002AS, Acacia spp, Co-processed with cyclodextrin*



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*Plumbagin, Plumbagin-Isoniazid Analog,  $\beta$ -Cyclodextrin, Inclusion complex, Antitubercular activity, Molecular docking, Superior activity, Overcoming resistance*

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*Moxifloxacin, Inclusion Complex,  $\beta$ -CD, FTIR, NMR, Fluorescence spectroscopy*

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*Click chemistry, Multiwalled Carbon nanotubes,  $\beta$ -Cyclodextrins, Guanine, Acyclovir, Sustained delivery*

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*Anabolic agents, Androgen, Food reward, Operant behavior, Sexual behavior, animal Hormones and Behavior, 2014, 66, 585-590; DOI:10.1016/j.yhbeh.2014.08.009*

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*Aptamer, Composite micelles, Cyclodextrin, Pluronic F127, Doxorubicin, Targeted delivery of doxorubicin*

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*Electrospun fiber, Vascular disrupting agent, Release modulation, Antitumor efficacy, Tumor metastasis, Combretastatin, Inoculation of (2-hydroxy)propyl- $\beta$ -cyclodextrin in fiber matrices, Orthotopic breast tumor model, Sustained release*

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*Curcumin, Liposome, Cyclodextrin, Inclusion complex, Stability, Serum, HP- $\beta$ -CD, HP- $\gamma$ -CD*

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*Niemann-Pick Type C disease, Cyclodextrin, Cholesterol, Intrathecal administration, Intracerebroventricular administration, Pharmacokinetics, Blood-brain barrier, Intrathecal HP- $\beta$ -CD*

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*Clonazepam, Randomly methylated  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin, Microemulsions, Liposomes, Transdermal delivery, Permeation enhancers, Permeation through excised rabbit ear skin, Increased drug permeability*

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*Linezolid,  $\beta$ -Cyclodextrin, 2D ROESY, Bovine serum albumin, Fluorescence, FRET, Fluorescence quenching, Förster resonance energy transfer*

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*Ritonavir, Darunavir, Solid dispersion, Spray drying, Cyclodextrins, Solubility, (2-hydroxy)propyl- $\beta$ -cyclodextrin*

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*Bioesterified  $\gamma$ -cyclodextrins, Artemisinin, PEGylated amphiphiles, Co-nanoprecipitation, Surface-decorated nanoparticles, Hemolytic properties, Stealth properties, Biodistribution,  $\gamma$ -CD fatty esters*

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*Ganaxolone, Infantile spasms, Animal model, GABA, Neurosteroid*

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### **Cholesterol addition aids the cryopreservation of dromedary camel (*Camelus dromedarius*) spermatozoa**

*Camel, Sperm, CLC, Acrosomal integrity, Capacitation, Cholesterol-loaded cyclodextrin, Enhanced cryosurvival*

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*Cardiac mechanolectric feedback, Caveolae, Capacitance, Membrane cholesterol depletion by methyl- $\beta$ -cyclodextrin*

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*Chitosan, (2-Hydroxy)propyl- $\beta$ -cyclodextrins, Carvacrol, Loading and release, Antimicrobial films, Glycerol, Plasticization of the film*

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*Scutellaria, Lamiaceae, Hairy roots, Verbascoside, Wogonin, Baicalein, Scutellarein, Phenolics, Methyl jasmonate, Cyclodextrin, Elicitation, Methyl- $\beta$ -cyclodextrin*

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*Ochratoxin A, Cyclodextrin, Molecular inclusion, Fluorescence spectroscopy, Detoxification, Decontamination of drinks*

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*Carvacrol, Natural antimicrobial,  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin inclusion complexes, Storage stability, Antimicrobial activity, Kneading, Freeze drying*

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*Rare earth metal, Nd modification, Nickel, SBA-15 catalyst, Carbon dioxide reforming of methane, Carbon deposition,  $\beta$ -Cyclodextrin-modified impregnation method*

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*Progesterone, Endocrine disruptor, Cyclodextrin polymer (PolyCyC<sup>®</sup>), Adsorption, Crosslinked with citric acid, Recycling column procedure*

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*PAH, XAD4, MCD, Biodegradation, Desorption, Methyl- $\beta$ -cyclodextrin*

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*Pd nanoparticles, β-CD, TEM, Electrode*

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*Neotame, Electrochemical sensor, Cyclic voltammetry, Differential pulse voltammetry, β-Cyclodextrin/glassy carbon electrode*

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*β-Cyclodextrin methacrylate, Silica monolith, Polymer monolith, Chiral separation, Nano-LC, Reversed phase chromatography, Baseline separation for alprenolol, bufuralol, carbuterol, cizolertine, propranolol, tebuconazole*

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*Polypyrrole, Urea sensor, Urease, Cyclodextrin, Ascorbic acid, Polypyrrole-urease-sulfonated-β-cyclodextrin*

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*Potentiometric electrode, Diclofenac, Pharmaceutical analysis, Diclofenac-selective membrane electrodes, (2-Hydroxy)propyl-β-cyclodextrin, Heptakis(2,3,6-tri-O-methyl)-β-cyclodextrin, Heptakis(2,3,6-tri-O-benzoyl)-β-cyclodextrin*

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**Detection and classification of host-guest interactions using  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin-decorated carbon nanotube-based chemiresistors**

*Carbon nanotubes, Chemiresistor, Cyclodextrin, Sensing, Correlation, 9-Anthracenecarboxylic acid, Diclofenac sodium, Curcumin, Perylene tetracarboxylic acid*

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**Evaluation of enantiomeric purity of magnesium-L-aspartate dihydrate**

*Pharmaceutical analysis, Capillary electrophoresis, Magnesium aspartate, Chiral separation, Racemization, (2-Hydroxy)propyl- $\beta$ -cyclodextrin coupled to laser induced fluorescence detection*

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**Dual  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin functionalized Au@SiC nanohybrids for the electrochemical determination of tadalafil in the presence of acetonitrile**

*Host-guest,  $\beta$ -Cyclodextrin functionalized Au@SiC, Molecular recognition, Tadalafil, Electrochemical sensing, SH- $\beta$ -CD, Differential pulse voltammetry*

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**Employment of a novel magnetically multifunctional purifying material for determination of toxic highly chlorinated polychlorinated biphenyls at trace levels in soil samples**

*Clean-up, Carboxymethyl- $\beta$ -cyclodextrin, Organochlorine pesticide, Highly chlorinated polychlorinated biphenyls, Gas chromatography-mass spectrometry*

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