

## GETTING THE BEST OUT OF CYCLODEXTRINS

Cyclodextrins in Food and Nutrition

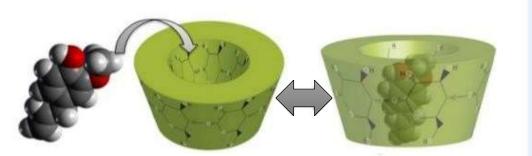


## What are cyclodextrins?



- Composed of sugars
- Cyclic molecules
- Naturally occurring compounds
- Used in food, pharmaceuticals, drug delivery, chemical industries, agriculture, etc.
- Sub-nanometer sized molecular containers with hydrophilic outer phase and hydrophobic interior properties
- Reversible inclusion complex formation







Utility of Cyclodextrins in food



### Cyclodextrins on the GRAS list Alpha-, beta- and gamma-cyclodextrin

#### Between 1975-2000 CDs have been used as encapsulation agents/additives:

- for stabilization of flavours, colorants etc.
- for solubilization purposes (beverages)
- for controlled-release of food additives
- for improving food properties (against hygroscopicity, improving powder properties, etc.)

### Since 2000 more emphasis is put on use of "empty" non-complexed CDs as:

- tastes and odor masking agents
- dietary fibers, affecting human microflora
- human lipid status altering agents
- glycemic response affecting agents



Utilization of CDs in food solubilization

### **Solubilizing in Foods**

CD-complexation improves solubility of lipophiles

Example: prevention of precipitation, aggregation in canned juices, Citrus beverages (hesperidin, naringin etc.), food lipids: fats, sterols, carotenes



Around 40 products marketed in Japan and Korea



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# Cyclodextrins to control body mass by affecting fat absorption



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Calorease<sup>™</sup> is a dietary supplement containing αCD/FBCx. FBCx is a patented, naturally sourced dietary plant fiber with a fat-binding capacity. It has the ability to bind up to 9 times its own weight of dietary fat, passing the fat out of the body. Supplement Facts Serving Size 2 Tablets Servings per container 90

% Dany Value

**Amount Per Serving** 

FBCx Alpha-cyclodextrin 2000 mg

\*\*Daily Value Not Established.

PRIMARY INGREDIENT: FBCx<sup>™</sup> IS A NATURALLY SOURCED SOLUBLE DIETARY FIBER FROM CORN. EACH SERVING BINDS UP TO 18 GRAMS (162 CALORIES) OF DIETARY FAT.

# A New-Zealand honey formulation prepared with alpha CD (food supplement product)





**Increased antimicrobial potency** 

Sustained-release for enhanced delivery in the body

Lowers the Glycaemic Index, suitable for prediabetics and people with reduced insulin sensitivity

Has a pre-biotic effect in the lower gut



### Plant fats derived milk powders supplemented with CDs (Real Food Inc.)



DEXOLVE \*\*

REAL FOOD

GOURCECON

COCONUT MILK

(CONTRACTOR OF STREET, STREET,



#### Ingredients:

Vegan Coconut Milk Powder, Organic Matcha Green Tea Powder (Ceremonial Grade), Organic Baobab Powder Vegan Coconut Milk powder contains Coconut Milk, Maltodextrin (from Corn), Tapioca Syrup (<1%), Cyclodextrin (dietary fibre <1%)



#### CD-containing dietary supplement by Vitasome Labs, Inc. CA



### Supplement Facts

Serving size 1 sachet: 0.11 Oz. (3 g) Servings Per Container: 30

	Amount Per Serving	% DV
Calories	5	200
Vitamin C (as L-Ascorbic- Acid)	250 mg	417%
L-Glutathione (Setria*)	250 mg	
Citrus Bioflavonoids	12.5 mg	*
Phosphatidylcholine	125 mg	<b>A</b>
Pterostilbene	50 mg	*
Piperic Acid	1.5 mg	<b>A</b>
▲ (Daily Value not established). * (Percent Daily Values are based on a Other Ingredients: Sunflower lecith	in the second	Acacia (Gu n
Arabic), Natural Flavors, Stevia. Vitasome Labs, Inc. Placentia, 92870 California, U.S.A Support: 888-669-VITA (8482)		
Setria" is a registered trademark of KYOWA Vitasome" is a registered trademark of Vitas Glutasome" is a registered trademark of Vita	ome Labs, Inc.	



Promotes healthy skin, helps diminish signs of

aging, defends against environmental toxins



## CD-containing dietary supplement solubilized cannabinoids - CBD



#### SUPPLEMENT FACTS

SERVING SIZE: 1 CAPSULE

SERVINGS PER CONTAINER: 10		
AMOUNT PER SERVING	% DAILY VALUE	
Cyclodextrin Prebiotics	475 mgs	**
Cannabidiol (CBD) *	25 mg	
(Derived from 200mgs full spectrum	, whole plant hemp oil includi	ing all
natural Cannabinoids and Terpenes.	)	

Protency Test Results: Contains < 0.3% THC

\*\*Daily Value not established

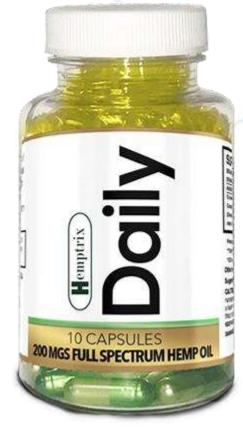
\*CBD is a natural component of hemp (stalk & stem extract)

Other Ingredients: Gelatin Capsule

Suggested Use: As a supplement, take 1-2 capsules daily as needed.

**CAUTION:** Do not exceed recommended dose. Pregnant or nursing mothers, children under the age of 18 and individuals with a known medical condition should consult a physician before using this or any dietary supplement.

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN. DO NOT USE IF SAFETY SEAL IS DAMAGED OR MISSING. STORE IN A COOL, DRY PLACE.



### "Hydro Hemp"

### Contains 25 mg CBD per capsule Contains 475 mg α-cyclodextrin

Improved solubility and bioavailability, although no aqueous liquid forms on the market

ACD is also listed for its benefits as dietary supplement, as being able to lower cholesterol, blood-fat levels, while also feeding the gut microbiome



#### **Powdered alcohol**

#### The History of Powdered Alcohol



**1970s:** Japanese company Sato Foods begins selling powdered alcohol as an additive to help preserve meat and fish.

**1974:** The first American application for a powdered alcohol patent is filed.

**2005**: German company Subyou introduces powdered alcohol for creating beverages.

**2007:** Students in the Netherlands invent Booz2Go, a powdered alcohol for creating beverages marketed at young people.

April, 2014: US Company Palcohol (owned by Lipsmark) seeks approval for distribution of powdered alcohol.

April 8, 2014: The Alcohol and Tobacco Trade and Tax Bureau in the US (ATTTB) approved Palcohol packaging labels.

April 18, 2014: ATTTB informs the associated press that approvals were issued in error.

March, 2015: Several US states including: Alaska, Louisiana, South Carolina, Vermont and Virginia, prohibit the distribution of Palcohol.

March 21, 2015: Palcohol confirms that the plan is to bring Palcohol to Australia in the next few months.



Powdered Alcohol Approved For Sale In The U.S. in March 2015

"Powdered alcohol lets you turn water into wine or vodka" (Mark Phillips, CEO Palcohol)

#### Low cholesterol dairy products and egg





Cholesterol removal from milk before processing into butter and cheese: Beta-CD is added and the crystalline cholesterol complex is removed by centrifugation

Solvent-free cholesterol-removal process for eggs:Step 1 yolks and whites are separated,Step 2 beta-CD is mixed with the yolks and thenremoved, along with the crystalline cholesterol-BCDcomplex by centrifugal forcePioneStep 3 yolks and whites and rejoinedBayoStep 4 the mixture is pasteurizedCully, 2



Michael Foods / Simply eggs products

Pioneers of egg cholesterol removal: Bayol et al: EP 326469 A1 2 Aug 1989 Cully, J. et al EP 454099 A1 30 Oct 1991 Sidhu-Oakenfull: 6th Intl. CD Symp. Chicago (1992)

### CD as thickener



DEXOLVE



Protein-free, fat-free and fat-reduced sandwich creams and spreads can be produced with alpha-CD Cyclodextrin in ice creams can improve the texture, stabilize the flavors and pigments and can also serve as probiotic (soluble fiber). Ice cream powders from various manufacturers containing CD can be purchased





#### CD additive to improve the quality of starchy food



Reduced retrogradation of starch Longer shelf-life Reduced glycemic index Lower insulinemic effect CDs in rice, noodles and other starchy foods Dietary fiber Improved taste Anti-aging effect (reduced retrogradation of starch) Improved palatability





EFSA recommendation: to consume at least 5 g of  $\alpha$ -CD to each 50 g of starch to achieve considerable reduction of post-prandial glycemic responses

# Cyclodextrin-enabled packaging materials: adsorber and emitter functions



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CD complexed volatiles: in emitting sachets and bags to provide released volatile antimicrobials, repellents etc. (moistureactivated!) Empty CDs in adsorbent pads and bags (collecting, fixing and immobilising odours and to prevent loss of volatiles)

#### I-REMOVE: a cyclodextrin-containing body weight management product

I-REMOVE is a weight-loss supplement containing a patented fiber complex of fat-binding properties supplemented with gamma-cyclodextrin. When taken after a meal, I-REMOVE binds to a portion of the fat molecules in food, forming fat-fiber complexes that are too large to be absorbed by the intestine.

Gamma cyclodextrin intensifies the fat binding property of the fiber components (Opuntia ficus indica powder and gum arabic)





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PCT patent application WO2011142652 Composition for reducing absorption of dietary fat

#### WHO ARE WE AT CYCLOLAB?



The world's only all-round CYCLODEXTRIN company with experience in CD-technology since 1991

# in pharmaceutical-, cosmetics-, food-, environmental- and analytical applications

#### Experience

Over 540 technical/scientific papers and 950 technical reports to customers

- 200 different cyclodextrin derivatives
  - 130 patents/applications
  - 40 products on the market
- Drug Master Files (USA type IV) and eCTD
- Over 20,000 citations to CYCLOLAB's papers

#### Expertise & Technology

Custom synthesis

Drug solubilization and stabilization

- Further industrial applications
- Cyclodextrin-related analytics
  - Stability testing
  - GMP-conform manufacturing
    - Feasibility studies

#### CycloLab service portfolio related services – R&D



## Early phase drug development

Customization of CD enabled formulations

Investigation of changes in physico-chemical properties

Life cycle management

#### Custom cyclodextrin synthesis

Exclusive manufacture, unique synthetic routes

self-tailored products and characteristics

### In vitro bioequivalence studies

Design and performance of in vitro studies to support bioequivalence of a CD enabled formulation.

# Analytical services

Method development, validation; cGMP release testing of pharma grade CDs

HPLC, GC, CE, UV, MS, NMR, IR, Micro and BET content methods

**Stability studies** 

CD-guest interaction studies

CD-based chiral separations

Assay, impurity tests

Bioanalytical investigations



IP services and consultation Experience in the compilation of CD-related patents (synthesis, application, etc.), patent claim analysis, and consultancy in CD-related **Projects 000 CD related papers** 

### CycloLab service portfolio



#### Feasibility study

**CycloLab Grant** 

Running a short feasibility study with your molecule free of charge

Proof of concept to consider CD based formulations

CycloLab offers a unique possibility to collaborate on creating novel and interesting cyclodextrins under the terms of the CycloLab Grant

The proposal after application is thoroughly evaluated by CycloLab

If the application is approved, the cyclodextrin is provided free of charge for the beneficiary



Cyclodextrins in Food and Nutrition

### **COMPANY CONTACTS**

### CYCLOLAB CYCLODEXTRIN RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT LABORATORY LTD.

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